PARKS & RECREATION
Ensuring Blacksburg’s Parks & Recreation Legacy

GOAL
Provide parks, public places, and recreational opportunities that give life and vibrancy to our community, successfully merge the natural and the built environments, and highlight environmental stewardship.

Sustainability Goal
Parks and recreational programs are considered essential sustainable community features in the Town of Blacksburg. These places and programs enhance the social, physical, and psychological well-being of citizens by providing them with enjoyable activities and settings in which to spend their leisure time. Parks aid in maintaining the integrity of watersheds and protecting water quality in streams and aquifers. Natural wildlife habitats and open space are also preserved. The economic benefits from preserving these open spaces and offering recreational opportunities include the increased value of surrounding properties and an enhanced quality of life in Blacksburg.

Citizen Involvement
There are several Council-appointed committees that address Parks & Recreation planning issues and that permit citizen participation: Parks & Recreation Advisory Board and Greenway/Bikeway/Sidewalk Corridor Advisory Committee. Citizens are encouraged to participate in the Blacksburg Citizens Institute to learn more about Town operations in general.

BLACKSBURG PARKS & RECREATION
Recreational opportunities in Blacksburg are available to citizens of all ages on a year-round basis. The park system consists of more than 500 acres, including 100 acres outside the Town limits. There are many different facilities within the park network: a community park, five neighborhood parks, 20 miles of public and private trails, nine community-wide facilities, and 31 acres of privately-dedicated open space. Activities and facilities available include golf, swimming, tennis, volleyball, picnicking, playgrounds, nature trails, bike trails, athletic fields, dog park and other outdoor opportunities. Indoor activities are centered at the Blacksburg Community Center, built in 1981, and the Aquatic Center, built in 1992.

The Blacksburg Parks and Recreation Department offers a variety of programs and special holiday events for citizens of all ages: children, teens, adults, senior citizens, and newcomers to the community. The Parks and Recreation Department continues to serve the citizens by constantly providing new and innovative programs as well as high quality facilities and parks. Detailed programming information is available at www.blacksburg.gov and in seasonal Town publications.
The 2008-2028 Parks & Recreation Master Plan, adopted by Town Council in October 2008, provides a 20-year vision for the Town of Blacksburg's Parks and Recreation facilities and programs. The plan includes assessments and recommendations for all park land, the Community Center, Aquatic Center, Golf Course, a wide range of programs, and future parks, fields, and facility needs for the community. The plan also identifies the top 10 priorities for the Town to focus on over the next 20 years. The Master Plan represents a synthesis of recommendations from previous studies and new research to establish guiding principles regarding quality of life of citizens within a vibrant community that the Town will utilize to implement the plan.

The Parks and Recreation Master Plan will use the existing park classification system to make specific facility and program recommendations for the community and to guide the acquisition and development of all future park facilities. The park classification system, developed by professional park planners, Town recreation staff and citizen input, includes recommended facility standards based on identified Town recreational needs. Specific details of the plan can be found online at www.blacksburg.gov.

Located on the next page is a map of current Town-owned parks. For further reference, in the Blacksburg Administrative Manual are maps illustrating existing regional, district, community and neighborhood park locations and their respective service areas. These maps highlight the areas where future parks are needed in Town.

The limited amount of open space remaining and even more limited public funding restricts the Town’s ability to purchase land. The varying topography of parkland further limits potential for acquiring property conducive to active recreation such as athletic fields and associated parking. Even with these limitations, acquiring land for recreational use is a top priority.

While the community has supported the Blacksburg Parks & Recreation Department, there have been increasing demands for additional parks, fields, recreational facilities, and programming for outdoor and year-round indoor activities provided by the Town, or supplemented by recreational opportunities elsewhere in the community. To meet the most pressing demands as of 2011, the Town of Blacksburg conducted a recreational needs assessment. The 2011 assessment recommended an indoor multi-generational recreation center should be constructed. A feasibility study to determine the best size, location, and funding of the recommended indoor recreational center has been completed and is under consideration by Town Council.
OTHER RECREATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES

Paths to the Future
Complementing Blacksburg Parks & Recreation is the Paths to the Future, which is the Town’s master plan showing existing and proposed pedestrian and bicycle routes for greater mobility options within the Town. These linear parks provide a network of off-road, multi-use trails for recreational and commuting opportunities. The comprehensive system is part of the Town’s plan for connectivity between schools and parks and provides pedestrian linkages for alternative transportation, environmental, recreational, and educational uses. The Paths to the Future Map is discussed further in the Transportation Chapter and Land Use Chapter.

Virginia Tech
Many Virginia Tech students are residents of the Town, and they utilize the Blacksburg Parks & Recreation programs and facilities in addition to the recreational facilities on the Virginia Tech campus. An increase in graduate enrollment will have the greatest effect on the Town’s recreational programs and facilities, since these students often have families who may use Town facilities and programs. Virginia Tech has numerous recreational facilities that are available only to students, faculty, and staff. These amenities contribute to the high quality of life in the Town but do not directly add to the Town’s public recreation system. Virginia Tech’s wide range of student athletic competitions provides a multitude of events for sports enthusiasts to view collegiate athletics. These events are not only economic development opportunities for the Town but also contribute to the quality of life in Blacksburg.

Surrounding Localities and Other Agencies
In surrounding jurisdictions, there are a variety of parks and recreation opportunities, which include:

- Montgomery County parks and outdoor pool
- Montgomery County Public Schools athletic fields, gymnasiums, and community space
- Town of Christiansburg parks, recreation center and pools
- U.S. National Forests
- Appalachian Trail
- The New River

Joint-use of facilities with Montgomery County, including schools, parks, and other facilities, has been a success. Kipps Elementary School operates under a contract between the Town and County allowing community use of the facility after school hours. Portions of the facility are programmed for recreational use, including indoor gymnasium space and designated athletic fields and trails. This model should be used for future partnerships of school property between the Town and County.

Private Facilities
A community’s private recreational facilities are important for providing additional recreation amenities in the area. Most private facilities are located in multi-family complexes or newer neighborhoods. The Town has required multi-unit residential complexes to provide a specified minimum of open and recreational space for almost two decades. Subdivisions are also required to dedicate at least ten percent of their development area as private recreation space. It is important that these private facilities supplement, not substitute for, public recreation facilities. Additionally, private organizations, such as the YMCA, provide other recreational opportunities that complement Blacksburg recreational program offerings.
PARKS & RECREATION
Objectives and Policies

PR.1. Ensure Blacksburg’s Park and Recreation legacy for future generations by providing a wide variety of high quality parks, recreational services, and special events for residents of all ages. Do so by implementing the Parks and Recreation Master Plan utilizing best management practices to guide the acquisition and development of park facilities and recreational programs.

PR.2. Preserve, protect, enhance, and restore Blacksburg’s natural resources, including its parks. Construct, design, operate and maintain parks, facilities and programs to the greatest and most economical extent possible in an environmentally friendly manner to help protect the dual purpose of the Blacksburg parks. Protect the environment while providing recreational space. (See also Environment Chapter)

PR.3. Create an interconnected regional and local system of trails and walkways. Ensure that recreational facilities and programs are easily accessible by the Blacksburg Transit system, sidewalks, bike lanes, greenways and other pedestrian links. (See also Transportation Chapter)

PR.5. Develop partnerships within the community and region to increase funding sources and sponsorships for recreation facilities, special events, athletic tournaments, and other exhibitions.

PR.6. Ensure that a well-balanced maintenance program is established and funded for all Town parks, recreational facilities, athletic fields, vehicles, and maintenance equipment, such as signage, lighting and bathrooms.

PR.7. If the Town disposes of park property, prior to the sale of the property, due consideration shall be given to protecting significant portions of open space on the property with a conservation easement or by other means. If the Town does dispose of park property, recommend using the revenue generated by its sale for either acquisition of land for the Town park system or for the development of an existing park and recreation facility in conformance with the Parks and Recreation Master Plan.